(See last one)

Ceanothus Ovatus
Vaccinium
Fraxinus pinnsylvanica
Lonicera —
Symphoricarpos
Viburnum dentatum?
Sambucus racemosa

2nd trip to New Harmony

1906

Left Iowa City at 1.45 P.M. Apr. 19th. waited 3½ hrs. at Rock Island, and 5½ hrs. at Peoria.

At Peoria, Ill. I did some camera work.

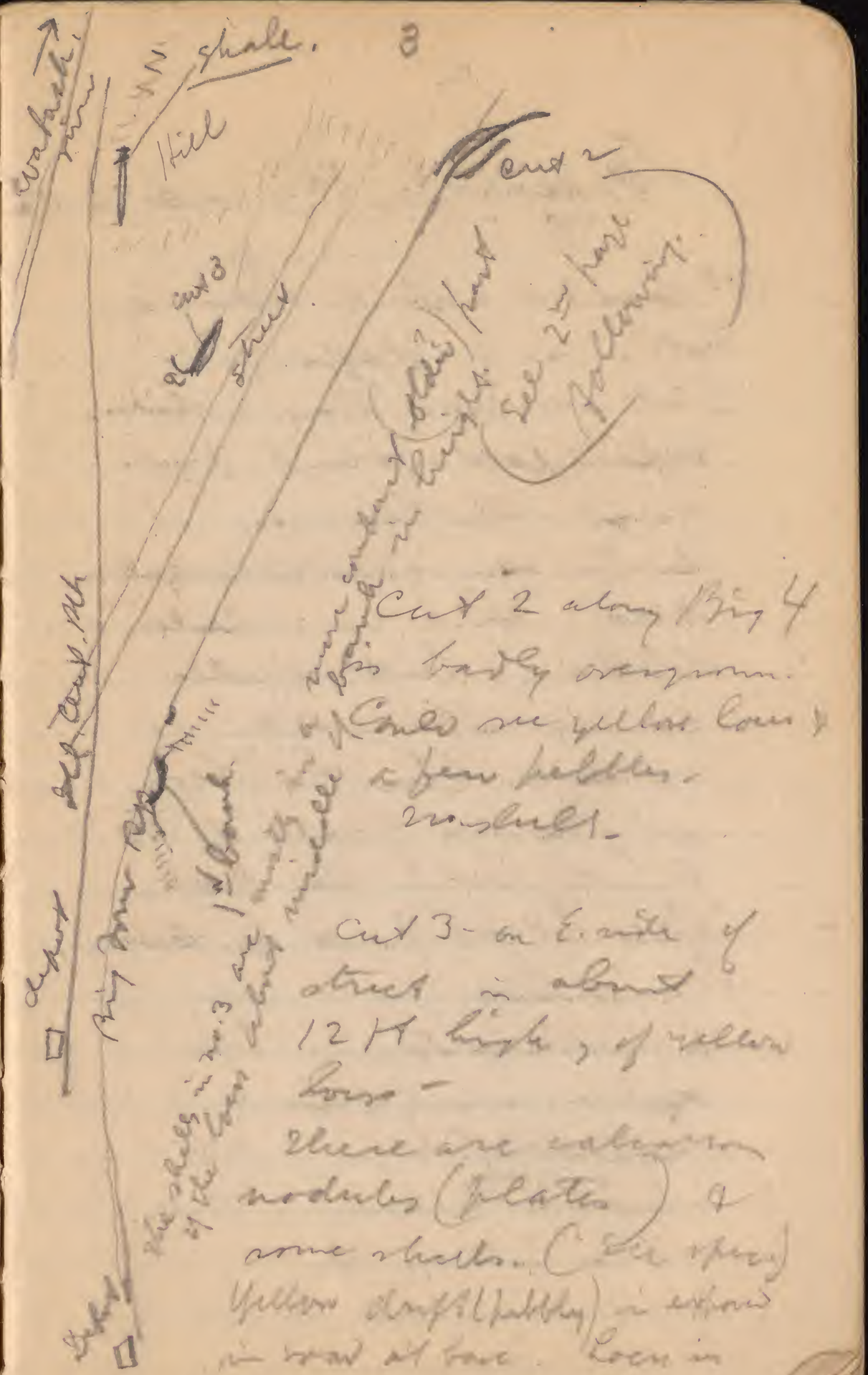
I took four pictures of the trees on flooded bottoms of the Illinois river at the bridge opposite Giffs tavern (the wagon bridge just above the R.R. bridge at the Union depot.

I was told by a carpenter that the river is 4 or 5 ft. higher all the time since the drainage canal is in operation. These timbered parts were also flooded before.

The trees are nearly all dead, & are willows, cottonwood and box elder, chiefly

Grayville, Ill. - Apr. 20-1906

1st bank to right of Big Four R.R. S. of depot.
(See sample of clay, & shells.)
Exposed bank is about 7 ft. high. As far as I could see uniform yellow loess, with no nodules or tubules, but shells fairly abundant. I secured the latter at points from 2 to 5 ft. below the top. The lower part is obscured by talus.
A little farther S. there is yellow gravel & drift exposed at base, & loess here as 1st bank probably not over 8 or 10 ft. deep.



Cut 2 along Big 4
is badly overgrown.
Loess as yellow loess &
a few pebbles.
2 nodules.

Cut 3 - on E. side of
street in about
12 ft high, of yellow
loess -
There are calcareous
nodules (plates) &
some shells. (See specs)
Yellow drift (pebbly) is exposed
in road at base. Loess is
probably 12-15 ft deep.

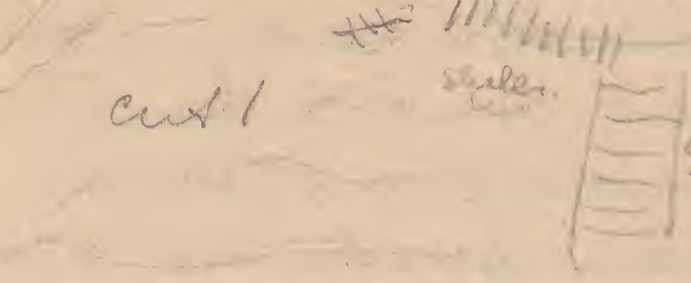
York Indian & low middle
& a lumber pile:
Also another, similar,
but saw mill run says
that big timber all gone.
There is some timber back
from river, but it has to
be trammed to river, &
is expensive.
They are cutting sweet &
black gum for flooring,
making a finish. Also
a little bass wood &
some water oak & red
oak. White oak in veneer
& is "like sawin' gold" when
a log comes in.
The farmers now supply
small lots.
Very timber heaps are
mostly gum.
Beeches & plums in flower.
Willows, etc.

Cut 3 - arrow at (a)
shows round foot of
yellow gravel & sand, &
the loess bank at 3 is
probably same, with gravel
covered with talus, & the
contact loess really
represents extent of loess
downwash. Hi water mk
been about 8 ft. Thick,
along the Mt. Carmel &
river the bluffs show
shale at base, & no
loess whatever, except back
on top of hill.

Photos — Cut #3

J. M. Hood & Bros. Planing Mill.
Evansville, Ind.
Best samples of boards
Sweet gum
Black gum.

Cut 1



Impossible.

Took picture of black tree.

Secured samples of 16 kinds of wood from Hood & Bros.

Wh. Oak	Walnut
Burr Oak	Butternut
Red Oak	Sycamore
Sugar Maple	Sweet Gum
Red Elm	Black Cherry
Persimmon	Hickory
Osage	Poplar.
Ash.	

Reached New Harmony at 12.06
Box not here. Rented it at
6.40 P.M.
Stopped at the Tavern. Found
Mr. & Mrs Schnee, - the same old proprietors
Col. Owen & a step daughter here.
Col. Owen is nephew of D. D. Owen.
Saw Mr. Dranbuer at Library.
Walked & rides with him. Found
strange shrub in flower.
They have dumped up great
heaps of gravel & sand, with
shell, from river & are using it
for roads.
Lectured in the evening, &
then retired.
The editor of the New Harmony
Times wants forestry laws
of Indiana.

Apr. 21-1906

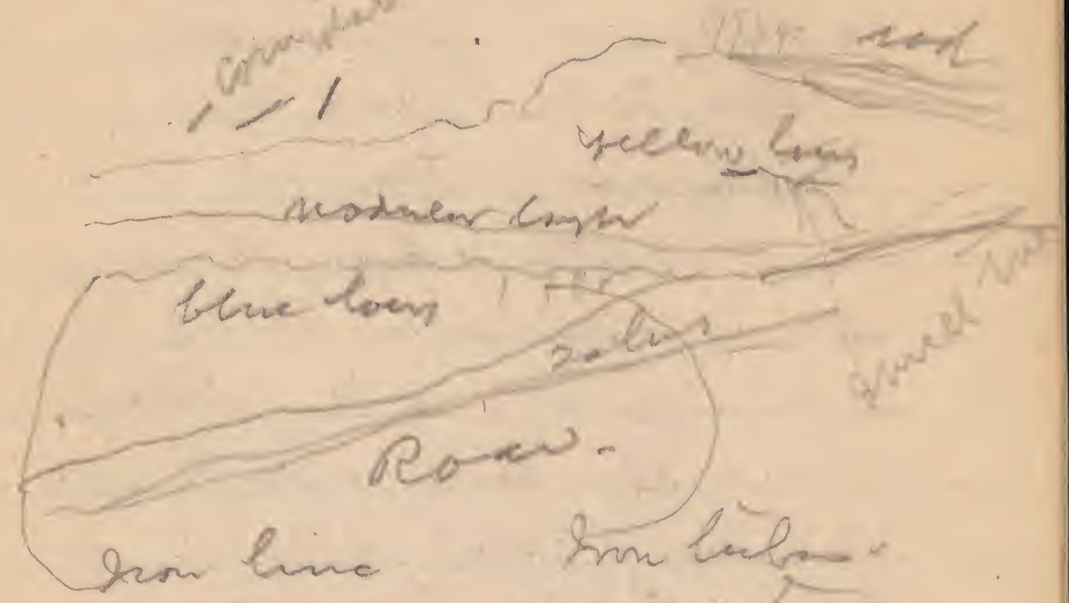
Went out on E. (Bridgeport) road crossed around Sofer farm to Dept. line road.

Ex. a. On skirting field road. Blue loess exposed on gentle slope at top of plateau. On S (or W) side of road the blue loess is exposed. It is Kansan, with large & numerous iron tubes in lower part, Lehtonfarbton with iron streaks and bands. Shells abundant. Some one finds Vitrea hammonis on surface.
Ex A Pseudosuccinea.
On N side of road there is some red loam on top of loess.

Ex. b. On the N side of Dept. line road.
There is a little cut, on gentle slope - near top of plateau. The lower part of the loess (3-5 ft below the surface) has many nodules (see spec.) and in this same compact part shells are found. There is a 2 foot or three ft yellow loess on top - no shells.
The lower compact loess is not blue, but yellow.

Zz f. C. On road between
upper & lower Mt. Vernon
Road (nearly half way)
along S. side of Mannie
Ford's farm. just before
coming to low creek like
depression. The end is
in a little ridge. A
one of blue beds there is
exposed about 4 ft at thickest
~ 3 yellow beds about 6 ft.
There is a sharp angular
layer between the two
beds, & this is same as
in Br & may be shells
came from lower beds.
The blue beds contain
nodules iron & manganese
has prominent iron tubes
which terminate abruptly
in an iron band which
is about 6 to 10 in.
below the nodules.

The upper bed has no joints
The lower has joints —
See photos.

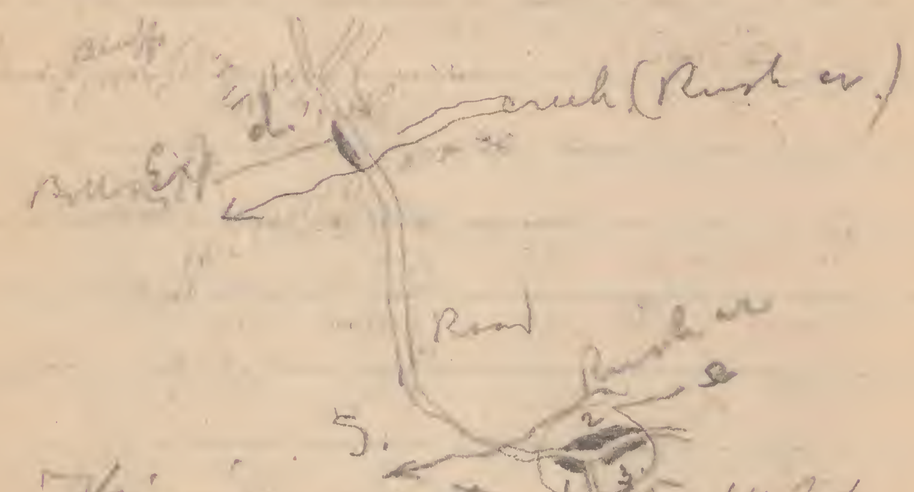


See samples of two
beds & modules layer.

The modules layer is
almost horizontal,

Coleman farm on
lower run - Rushcreek

Exp. d. — Exp. d.



This is a cut, 15-18 ft.
in which sand appears
The whole county was
evidently sand dunes.
The crests show loose
sandy soil, the
fields show it.

surface

about 10 ft sand (no sample)
very prominent bluish red
iron band.

There are 3½ ft of loess blue
loess, then a few in. then
of red sand, then blue loess
Both of the rubber two loesses
have fossils (one separate cut)

The streaked part of rubber
loess has big iron tubes.
The loess is evidently Kansan.

Exposure is just S. of Rush creek, a cut for road up the hill.

E. 1 - Shows about 8 ft of blue loess capped with 1-2½ ft of red loam. The loess is bluer downward, with lime fossils + iron tubules.

See shells.

E 2 is on N. side + shows about 8 feet of blackish fossiliferous loess - capped with red loam

E. 3 - is on S. side of draw + is similar to E. 2

See shells + nodules.

Photos

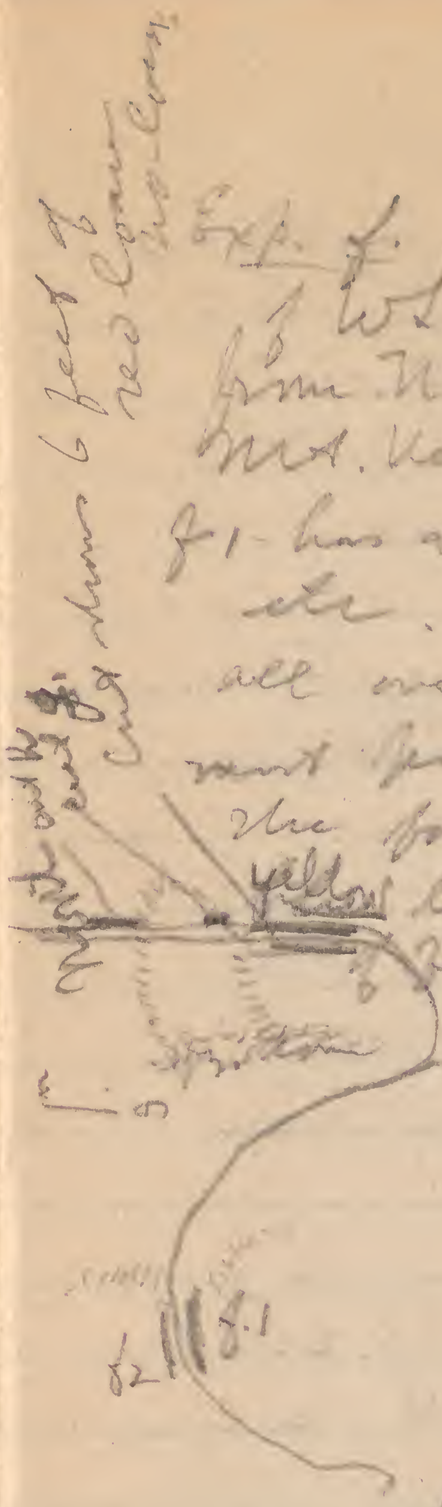
Exp. 4. 300 from house of W.L. Johnson, 2 miles from Mt Vernon on Loveland Mt. Vernon road.

E 1 - has a lot of fossiliferous etc. see sheet.

all exposure with grass for most part.

The fossils come from soapy loess only a couple feet above road.

Above that there seems to be a lot of yellow loess like stuff - some red loam?



E 2 - shows only red clay

Photo - Beech tree + pump. Two exposures.

Photo - Two beech trees.

Cut 9. An undisturbed cliff showing a fault or ~~slip~~ ~~slip~~ ~~slip~~

Cut j - shows loess with red loam on top.
5 or 6 ft of loess in exposure - is full of small lime nodules & shells.

Cut k is really same cut further down hill
Cut L is the cut which I photographed on my former trip, showing two terraces, etc.
Cut m is the transverse cut at fork of roads.
Cut n is the big cut along upper Mt. Vernon road where it begins to ascend the hill -
Cut o is a cut of flinty loess with prominent iron bands & tubes, & some shells, near top of hill along E. side of upper road.

Apr. 22 - 1906

Cut k is simply an extension of cut j down the hill. It shows a thick layer of blue loess on E. side & little red loam on top. The loess is compact, bluish gray, with irregular lime nodules, those in lowest part in layers & numerous iron tubes, some large. It is full of shells, typical Kansan fauna.
It is a typical Kansan loess.
Got three bushels of shells.
Spent the whole day here on the lower half of exposure.
Some of the shells are imbedded in nodules.
See shells.

Apr. 23-1906

Photo - two big cherries (Black) in front of the Hall home.
Rev bird (Lanc-) in fl. in row 20

Photo - Row of small bare mesquite stakes for wires
N. Very large cactus stump (15 cm) - cut for wire

Photo - Southern view of Table Mountains
Sycamore + Cottonwood (Colorado)

Photo - Hard Knolls (Black brush in foreground - cut for wire
Same from other side -

Photo - grove of black locust
These are on hill of which one, above big cut, 9 trees from 6-9 in. in diam. + 3 or 4 feet length -
Rev. chaparral + rocks

Photo - same as last -

Apr 24 Black locust to right

Photo { Liriodendron & Catalpa
for either side. Standing
cut 22

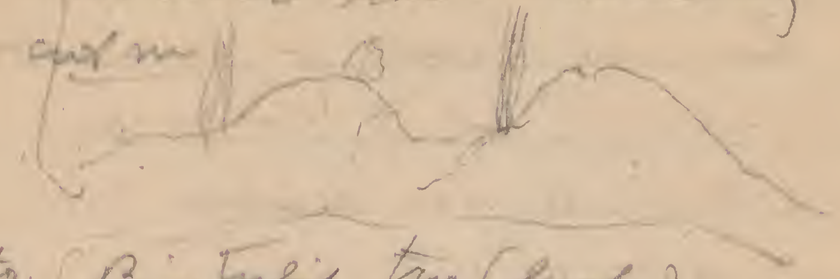


Photo { Big tulip tree (leafy)
Catalpa Standing
Same tulip tree (leafy)
Iron fence in front.

Photo { Hard maple in pl.

Oak board fence & poison ivy.

Photo { a bit of infamous landscape looking E.
Formerly covered with trees
Similar looking W. of S. Fork.

Photo { Nearly same as last — except about
2 pine Wh. oaks — the last of the race.
"Picket" fence back of them.

Photo { Cluster of Sassafras trees in flower
Sapl. — a rail fence some distance back.

Cut. O shows about 8 ft of blue loess, with broad iron hematite bands & some small tubes. Of in Kansas
There is some reddish clay above it.
Few small irreg. nodules.
Drainage good.

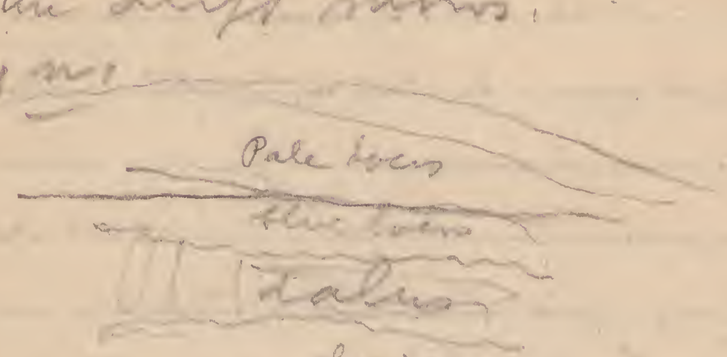
cut O

Cut N — is probably 35 ft, of which about 8 ft seem to be loess, then talus, & then below, a fine gravel (yellow).

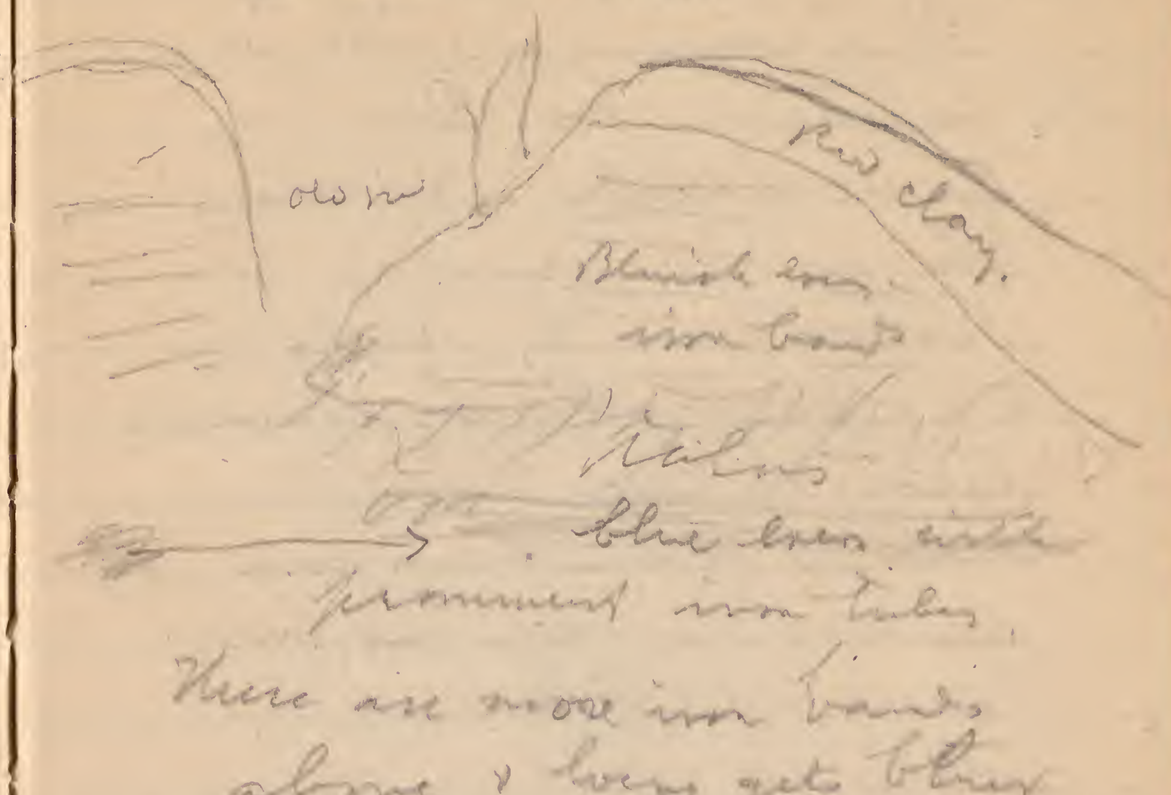
Of the loess the upper 6 ft is pale yellow, no iron tubes or nodules & some shells (see book) — (one)

Below that about 2 ft of
blue loess above (next covered
by talus) This has big
iron tubules & is Kamm,
the line between the two
loesses is fairly sharp, &
clearly marked by concretion
lines of iron.
Shells just in lower part
below the loess & talus at first
the drift shows.

cut no 1



cut no 2 shows:



There are more iron bands
above & loess gets bluer
downward.
The part to left shows only
upper part of loess.
The base of this cut is not
over 5 ft above road bottom
a little as explained above
The lower very sandy part
is full of fossils.

photo - Flowering dog. wd. Beech bark - very smooth.

photo - Fine tall tree. Long way of plate. = beech.

Looking down the Wabash.

photo. - Burning forest. Surface fire in cats

Exp. k.

Sept. 24. 1906

photo Two shots;
Palisades trees at Browns Ill. To right silver poplar, To left sycamore.

Picked shell at k.
The first box is from upper end, at turn of road. The opposite of road (around turn) seems to be the same. Down the upper end Pomatiopsis, very abundant + especially in the layer within 5 or 6 ft. of bottom where small branching, vertical iron tubules are common. Was this a burrow? Id as Asiatics.
This was box 4.
In that part of k which may be described as the upper part of the lower half, (at 5) I also picked up box of shells.
This exposure k. is denoted blue lines (more or less wavy) at base, + very distinctive

in this part. There are irregular loose nodules, many rotten small vertical tubules,

The upper part (or upward) is less sandy, & has iron bands - in some cases very prominent. This part remains more upright. This runs nearly to top, where there is a little red loam. Shells are fewer upward.

Exp. m. is essentially the same as k., only the very blue loess with the numerous small tubules is at very base, & in this I found many shells.

It is not sandy either. The vertical part is striated with rays

exactly as at k. & is capped with a distinct layer of red clay, 2 ft. or more deep.

a great flat (Wisconsin) plain below, coming in to Lincoln, Ill. via Ill. Central

Between Pekin & Peoria along E. side of river are high cuts & they show bedded (bowlder) gravel capped with sand & yellow loess.

1906

Milligan, Neb. May 5-6

Exposure 1½ mi N. of Milligan
& a little W. 2 rods
1 mi. S. of Swan Cr.
There is here a dendritic
depression, as if a creek
with several branches
headed here.
The cut from which
material in hand specimen
was taken (30.1) is
E. of road, & is about
5-7 ft high. It was
made to get clay for
stove flue lining. It
shows brush bed, with
sticks, & with few lime
nodules. In this part
there were streaks &
veins but no tubules.

Exposure (2) on W. side
[in road]
1 rod, nearly, & shows only
a couple of feet of
very blue clay, with
numerous vertical & branching
rootlets (small) & few
streaks. No joints.
See sample. It is
notes low down.

Cut 3.

One half mile N. of Ex. 2, where prairie slopes down to valley of Swan cr., & about ½ mile S. of creek, is a low cut, 1 to 3 ft, which shows red sandy material on top. See sketch. The country in the vicinity along Swan cr. is rougher than the flat prairies S.

Between Denton & Butte, especially between Denton & Berks, drift shows to top in small cuts. Meander Crete there appears to be some loess.

Look up cuts along B&M near the Platte, especially a ½ mile. Not large, but with outcrop.

Between Milia & Gretna there are numerous outcrops, some clean exposures, etc. N. of Gretna is a deep & long cut in which evidently more than one loess appears.

Another small cut ½ - a mile or so.

Near Chalco there are one or two small exposures.

N. of Chalco there
is a good cut just
a little ways out,
Beyond the R.R. crossing
Several cuts ~~appear~~ seem
to be mostly shallow.
One very large cut a
mile or two out, shows
red layer below. This
is close to Belknap.
N. of Bellevue there is a
very large artificial
grove, but a large
quantity of stock is
kept in the grove. The
trees are suffering
Two dead, as are lots
of another grove South
of Belknap.
N. of Belknap more
cuts, some show
drifts.

More cuts near Ft. Omaha.
Some deep with red layer
below, & very many
undercuts.

Nichols - E. July 4-1906

Silphium laciniatum
Cirsium undulatum
Asclepias amplexicaulis
Amorpha canescens
Rumex crispus
Baccharis halimifolia
Pycnanthemum linifolium
Phleum pratense.
Trifolium arvense
Eryngium aquaticum.
Trifolium pratense.
Hypericum
Stachys palustris.
Lactuca scariola
Physalis (sp?)
Euphorbia polygonifolia
Polygonum convolvulus
Aster salicifolius (sp?)
Hordeum jubatum
Taraxacum.
Asclepias speciosa
" syriaca
Lythrum alatum

Lathyrus palustris
Eryngium yuccifolium
Lactuca ludoviciana
Silphium laciniatum
Aristida longiseta
Lechlandica
Galium —
Veronica canadensis
Ruellia ciliosa
Oenothera biennis
Euphorbia corollata
Achillea millefolium
Carduus discolor.
Desmodium canadense
Lycopus sinuatus
Physalis
Salix rostrata
Potentilla norvegica
Asclepias verticillata
Lepachys pinnata
Aster (multiflorus)
Elymus canadensis
Boltonia —

Helianthus tuberosus
Erigeron annuus
Chrysobalanus elatus
Eupatorium serotinum
asteroides fruticulosum
Cacalia tuberosa
Stevianum ovatum
Oxybaphus.
quercifolius coccineus
Petalostemon violaceus
Cleomella serrulata
Oxydendrum arboreum
Erigeron strigosum
Purple Cone-flower
Aster - (small coded)
Mustard
Rhus glabra
Salix (tristis?),
Chenopodium (common hog.)
Blackberry
Plej grass
Poison Ivy
Lantana camara
Wild Grape

Verbena hastata
Onagraceae
Asclepias tuberosa
astragalus carolinianus
amenus Ipomoea
Scrophularia Marilandica
canadensis —
Lespedeza violacea
Trachycarpa virginiana
Linum —
Lithospermum hirtum
Kuhnia —
Liatris squarrosa capitata
Asclepias — comuta ka
Verbena stricta
" angustifolia
" bracteosa
Helianthus tuberosus
Ranunculus repens
Onagra-biennis
Iresine rubra
Alnika
Wild Pinnsh
Cassia chamaecrista

Avena wild Rye.
Polemonium angata.
Ruellia ciliosa
Anemone cylindrica.

alluvial Hills - July 7th - 1906

- Mo. Gooseberry
- Black Locust
- Wh. Elm.
- Wild Crab.
- Vitis aestivalis
- Sugar Maple
- Burr oak.
- Hackberry -
- Black Birch
- Black Cherry -
- Walnut -
- Elderberry -
- Crataegus "coccinea" -
- " mollis —
- Wild Plum.
- Cornus candidissima
- Ostrya virginica —
- Crataegus tomentosa
- Va. Creeper -
- Rubus occidentalis
- " nigrobaccus —
- Smilax hispida
- Red Elm

Q. imbricaria
Prunus virginiana
Black locust
Honey Locust
Crataegus crus-galli
Xanthoxylum
Wh. Hickory
Red Oak
Butternut
Mulberry
Sugar Maple
Hazel
Q. Palustris
Basswood
Sycamore
Yellow Oak
Rosa blanda

(removed by
Asparagus officinalis
Ceanothus americana
Rudbeckia hirta
Opuntia humifusa
Stachys palustris
Dracocephalum
Lespedeza capitata
Salix humilis
Achillea
Dodecatheon
Otalis stricta
Lobelia siphilitica
Callirhoe pedata
Lythrum salicaria
Amorpha canescens
Polygala sanguinea
Eryngium aquaticum
Lespedeza frutescens
Liatris
Silphium integrifolium
Panicum (grass)
Sisyrinchium angustifolium
Helianthus
Verbena

Zygia anea
Hypericum perforatum
Kalmia — 4 lw.
Phlox subu
Prostera dec cantha
Acer rubrum longifolium
Rosa acicularis
Lilium canadense
Steironema ciliatum
Convolvulus repens.
Aster patulifolius
Rudbeckia ciliosa
Erigeron strigosus
Vernonia fasciculata
alnifolia
Artemisia gnaphalodes
Lactuca canadensis
Heuchera hispida
Polygonatum — multi.
Maianthemum canadense
Petalostemum violaceum
Desmodium canadense
Euphorbia corollata
Aster "multiflorus"

Amphicarpaea bracteata
Astragalus canadensis
Quercus macrocarpa
Wild grape
Cornus paniculata
Viola pratincola
Anemone Pennsylvanica
Physalis
Spartina (wild Juan Blanco)
Coreopsis tripteris
Helianthus grosseserratus
Solidago rigida
Rudbeckia triloba
Spiraea salicifolia
Acer saccharinum
Asclepias amplexicaulis
Oxybaphus
Lepidium virginicum
Ranunculus acetosellifolius
Oenothera biennis

Aug. 30, 1926 - Monday

Left Iowa City for Cedar Rapids at 8 A.M. Attended the Masonic service meeting in the forenoon. About 20+ were present. Clemens of Clinton Larson + Hicks of Marshalltown, ____ of Burlington, Hannaway, Hon (Dr.) ____ of Oxford Jct., etc., beside committee. Also the Grand Master.

We had dinner at Aunday and left at 1:20 PM. for Stacyville. We followed No. 40 all the way to the turn-off N. of Osage and reached Stacyville at 8:45 PM. Visited with the folks

(Skip Two Pages)

Upland Woods

Houston - July 11-1906

Broom
Wild Cherry
Shellbark Hickory
Poison Ivy
Red Oak
Va. Creeper
Red Elm.
Hazel.
Common cinquefoil
Elder berry
Wild Grape
Rubus occidentalis
Smilax hispida
Arrow leaved
Yellow Oak.
Crataegus tomentosa
Prickly Ash.
Rosa blanda
Smooth
Blackberry
Bittersweet
Crataegus coccinea
Wild Plum

Wh. Elm
Wh. Oak
Populus tremuloides
Black Birch
Salix humilis
Salix amygdaloides
" glaucophylla
Crab
Cottonwood
Honey Locust
Butternut
Box Elder

Aug. 31, 1926 Tues.

Got up rather late and spent the forenoon at the house.

In the afternoon Margie and I took Georgie's boat and rowed up the river as far as we could run the boat. We tried a little fishing for bass and sunfish, but it was no good. A party of men has been fishing the pools all day and had only a few sunfish.

I found a number of shells.

Unio fraxus - very common
" undulatus - several
Anodonta grandis - common
Margaritana complanata - common
Anodonta ferussaciana - 2
Planorbis trivolvis 1
Sphaerium 1

I also found a number of plants. Lindelia squarrosa is common on upland prairie bottom, in a sandy place, also found:

Physostegia vl
Lobelia syphilitica fl
Polygonum sagittatum fl
Cnelone fl.
Biden — fl
Scirpus cyperinus fr.
Cacalia — (fr.)
Crataegus — fr. very small
third or shrub -
Elymus virginicus fr
Impatiens biflora
Eupatorium ageratoides fl
Amphicarpa monoica fr
Quercus macrocarpa fr
Praxinus nigra fr. etc

I also collected a lot of lichens on the bark of Prunus virginiana, - these very common as a small tree.

We returned and in the evening I pressed plants.

Sept. 1, 1926 - Wednesday

It rained early in the morning and we left at about 8 AM. Eugene, Vlata, Ella Marie and I, we went by way of Orage to Riceville, Cresco and Decorah.

At Ridgeway the prairie along the RR. bank fine with Liatris scariosa, Solidago rigida and S. nemoralis conspicuous.

At Decorah we visited the city park and I picked up

Poa compressa
Andropogon furcatus
" scoparius
Bouteloua curtipendula

We then drove to Harpers and to my St. Peter's Station ledge N.E. of Harpers.

I collected several flowering plants and also quite a lot of fungi on the branches of Betula alba var. which had fallen.

I also dug up a few Betula alba, Pyrus melanocarpa (one) and Prunus pumila. I also took a few pads of Opuntia with Potentilla tridentata for the rock garden.

We then drove to Mabel and thence to S. of Canton and after starting no. 20 we followed that to Kendallville.

Here we found many wild grapes, and plums and wild cherries were also abundant. I saw many trees of Prunus pennsylvanica (many small) along the tracks

along road about 1 mi.
S.W. of Kendallville
On the E. side of the road
(but W. of sec. line, for
the road here runs E
West around a rocky knoll
on line between secs, 5 &
6 a little over 2 miles (2½) S.W.
of Kendallville, I walked on
a piece of unbroken prairie
(it is too rocky to work) on the
knoll around which the
road curves. I collected the following
Silphium laciniatum fr.
Helianthus scaberrimus fl. fr
" —— fl.
Rubiina asteroides var. fl
Linum sulcatum fr. (Lst?)
Aster multiflorus Oct
" laevis fl. & mid Oct
" pilosus fl.
Solidago rigida fl
" nemoralis fl
" speciosa in angular Oct

Coronilla varicata fl.
Prenanthes aspera Oct. fl
Lactuca Canadensis fr.
Petalostemum purpureum fr.
" candidum fr.
Liatris scariosa fl.
" cylindracea fr. fl.
Melilotus alba fl.
Coreopsis palmata fr.
Lepachys pinnata fr.
Andropogon furcatus fl.
" scoparius fl.
Elymus canadensis fr.
Brutelona curtipendula fr.
Sorghastrum nutans fl.
"Aristida" fl.
Potentilla argentea fl
Panicum scribnerianum fl
Corylus americana fl
Apocynum cannabinum fl.
Rosa setigera fr.
Artemisia dracunculoides fl
" Ludoviciana fl
Bromus (dry Br.)

36. Lecanodia asperu Cad
Brachycarpodata? fr
Phlox Nilsonfr
40- Eaxyxum oxyuciffolium fr
Monarda mollis fr
Anemone cylindrica fr
Polygala senega fr
Cirsium discolor fr fl.
Euphorbia radiata fr fr
Amorpha canescens fr
Gentiana amarella low
Asperula, alba. vulgaris fr
Zygadenus chloranthus ob fr.
50- Solidago canadensis fl fr
Aubrovia pilosticchya fl

We reached Stanville at about 6:30 P.M. and I spent the evening in hearing Plants

Manly, Iowa
Sept. 2, 1926.

Received from B. Shimek
the sum of Four and 50/100
($4.50) for repairs of
axle, etc. on Dodge car.

Paid $4.50 for Repair on
Dodge car.
A. B. Dennek.
Motor Sinn Garage

Open grove at N. end of
Wilson Island (Gov Island)
Alga swamp Hayes
in Big Sandy, (see
last) & second number

Manly, Iowa
Sept. 2, 1926.

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the sum of Four and 50/100
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A. B. Bennek.
Motor Sinn Garage

36. Leucelia aspera Curt.
Brickellia coridata? fr
Pluchea Purshii fr
40- Eupatorium aromaticum fr
Monarda mollis fr
Aconitum cylindricum fr
Polygala lanceolata fl
Circium discolor fr fl.
Euphorbia corollata fl fr
Amorpha canescens fr
Gentiana quinquefolia bin
Asprotes alba v. subcoerulea fr
Hypericum Drummondii ol fr.
50- Solidago canadensis fl fr
Ambrosia psilostachya fl

We made Stroudsburg at about 6:30 PM, and I spent the evening in pressing plants

Sep. 2, 1926- Thursday

Left for Mauch Chunk (via Bangor and Wind Gap) at about 7:30 AM. Had an accident (bent front axle) about 3 mi. E. of Wind Gap. Lost two hours, & cost me $4.50.

I proceeded to Mauch Chunk via to Big Bank, while Maggie, Ella & Clarita went on to Glen Lake to see Joe & Kate.

I collected a few plants (Compositae), mostly prairie plants in open grove at N. end of Wilson Street (Jay Lucy) also swamp plants in Big Bank, (see over.) I secured room at

specimens of Salix petiolaris
+ S. candida + also
twigs of S. lucida.
I also picked up a few
specimens on E. end of
Wilson Island, + crossed to Big
Slough. From Slough walked
Returned to Mason City,
+ we left at 4:30.
I pressed plants in the
evening.

Sept. 3, 1926. Friday.
Eunice and I drove
S. E. at 6:30 a.m. and I shot a
couple of Bay species,
a drizzling rain drove
us in at 8:15.
I cleaned dried and
packed my stuff.
Drizzled most of the
day.
In the evening Eunice
Clarke had a dinner
for the Mitchell Co.
Med. Assn.
Those present:
Dr. Walker, Sr. Riceville
" " (son) "
" Smith, Klemme
" Lott, Orage.
" Nashua
" Rolfe, Waverly
"
"
"

After dinner I talked for
1½ hrs. on following
outline:
Dangers in addressing highly specialized
groups:
Talk their field, - of which
they know more, - or
Talk own field - tiresome.
Third alternative - tell stories
Judge wrote.
Will not talk professional business,
rather what professional man
must do in entirety
Of course some time for questions,
I would not attempt to ~~[illegible]~~
prescribe it.
Some people fish, others prefer
ordinary boating.
Some men shoot rabbits, & others
prefer to shoot craps.
Some play authors & women
while others play bridge or
poker.
Some play tiddledy winks or
croquet, while others play golf.
The last game should abolish

in the interest of morality, -
none should play it
until habits formed.
Profanity
Ben Smith - golf
Certain part of time must
be given to the service
demanded by citizenship.
No office holding
Church
Club or lodge
Civic problems
This time without compensation
Also deeper problems connected
with state and national affairs.
Not needed one party leaders
(Prejudices not reasonable)
Should seek preventatives
rather than cures.
(as in medicine)
So say no time! But thy
have time for
Batting averages
movie actresses, scandals &c
Many problems with which
citizens must deal

Taxation
Glacial Lakes.
Natural resources
Bison
Beaver
Pearl button industry
Wind - forests.
(only wild animals)
In our State:
Marsh prairie lands - wild
Forests - Elm trees,
On uplands:
Springs
Erosion
silting - in Mississippi
Wild fruits - berries -
Beauty spots
On lowlands:
Erosion
Destruction of breeding
& feeding places of
fishes, etc
Forests may be restored:
On uplands: white oak
hickory, red elm, hard

maple, etc.
On lowlands:
sycamore walnut,
swamps white oak,
ash, etc.
Wind breaks.
Evaporation.

Waters.
Lakes ponds and sloughs.
Hunting & fishing
Mink & muskrat -
Vapor in air.
Cut off lakes, etc.
Fur bearing animals
commercial fishing
Clams - button industry.
Straightening of streams
& cords below.
Stream pollution
Engineers - Fire control
Every citizen should help
these problems that we
may have state,
want to be clean minded

Sept. 4, 1926 - Saturday

It rained heavily at night and the day was very foggy.

We left at 8 AM via Osage & Rt. 40. In Osage we lost our air hose because of a puncture.

I collected prairie plants along the R.R. east of Osage. (See diaries) Met Farmer, Renick, who knows Osage.

In the northeast corner of Mower Co. is a fine list of prairie along the C. & N.W. R.R. Listing was unusually fine. (See plants)

At Cedar Falls I collected a set of plants on sand flat N. of Cedar River.

We drove to La Porte City on pavement, &

then tried a mile of mud roads. They are very bad. Car came through all plastered with mud. We gave up and returned to Waterloo. There we took Rt. 5 to Independence and reached Gehlsen's Hotel at about 8 P.M. Put up for the night.

Spent evening in drying plants and writing notes.

We can reach Cedar Rapids on graveled road No. 11, — even detour is graveled.

Went to bed at 11 o'clock.

Sept. 5, 1926 Sunday.

It was drizzly in the morning when we left Independence. We went by way of Quasqueton, Walker and Alburnett, to Marion and Cedar Rapids, on the gravelled road. It rained all the way.

I went to go to Otterman to the Masonic picnic, but I talked to Elmer J. Carr, Secretary of Empire Lodge No. 269, and learned that on account of continued bad weather and impassable roads the picnic was put off.

We remained over until the 6th. I went early by Interurban + Margie drove in with Ella late in the afternoon.

Rockford, Ill.
67

Sept. 11, 1926 Sat.
Left Iowa City at 11:58 P.M.

Sept. 12, 1926, Sun.
Reached Rockford, Ill. at 6:35 A.M. via C. M. + St. P. Was met by Dr. Zull and Mr. Peterson.

It was raining nearly all forenoon. We drove to Belvidere and in the park I found a Crataegus (S-ended). Re gave it + pressed specimen. Small tree We went back to Rockford for dinner and I left for Davis Junction at 4:30 P.M. I had to wait until 7:55 P.M. for a train for Davenport + I walked N. along track towards Rockford about 1/2 mile + Collected weeds along the

track and some prairie plants, including Silphium terebinthinaceum. The car was in a rather low strip of prairie along RR.

Made the connection at Davenport and reached Iowa City at 12:15 AM.

Des Moines Conservation Conference

Sep. 14 1926.

Left Iowa City at 7:30 A.M. Raining. Did not record plants until Polk Co. was reached. Noted no flower, the following:

Solidago canadensis
Helianthus grosseserratus
Solidago rigida
Aster multiflorus
Lobelia syphilitica — wet.
Andropogon furcatus
Melilotus alba
Liatris aspera
Coreopsis rosea
Helenium autumnale
Elymus canadensis
Cirsium discolor fl.
Andropogon Gerardii
Liatris scariosa
Aster novae-angliae
" paniculatus (white)

Asclepias incarnata
Eupatorium perfoliatum
Helianthus angustifolius (not abundant)
Oenothera biennis
Aster laevis
Helianthus (strumosus? var?)
Artemisia ludoviciana
Rudbeckia laciniata (low woods)
Bidens (low, broad leaf, stem & leaf
Veronia fasciculata (swampy woods)
Ambrosia trifida
" artemisiifolia
Polygonum pennsylvanicum
Lespedeza capitata Fr.
Asclepias verticillata Fr.
Kuhnia eup. v. corymb. (Cat no 8)
Oxalis corniculata
Lactuca canadensis
Eupatorium album
Salsola kali var.

Trip to Ottumwa, Ia
Sep. 18, 1926. Saturday

Left with the Hustons at 7:30 AM and drove via Washington and Fairfield to Ottumwa. We stopped a while with the Dewreys at Washington.

We reached Ottumwa at about 10:45 and had our meeting of the Board of Directors of the Izaak Walton League.

The session continued until about 5 PM. & we then drove to Lock Burns 4 mi. E. of Ottumwa. Found Buckeye in fruit. Returned in evening and remained at hotel.

Sep. 19, 1926 - Sun.

It was raining in the morning, but about 9 we drove again to Lock Burns.

I collected plants as follows:

Forest Grove

Crataegus mollis fr.
" Margaretta fr.
Adiantum pedatum fr.
Asarum canadense fl.
Lactuca ——— fl.
Aquilegia canadensis fl.
Solidago ulmifolia fl.
Scaphularia marilandica fr. (did not collect)

In open prairie places
just before Park Burns
+ on the fine face of
prairie S. of it. Collected:
Helenium autumnale fl.
Gnaphalium polycephalum fl
Rhus glabra fr.
Andropogon furcatus fr
Sorghastrum nutans fl.
Aristida ?
Solidago rigida fl. very abundant
" speciosa v. angustata fl
" canadensis fl
" serotina fl
Ceanothus americanus fr
Salix humilis fl.
Euphorbia corollata fr
Achillea millefolium Colo. - did not collect
Artemisia ludoviciana fl
" glaucophylla fl
Crepis tectorum fl
Potentilla canadensis fl
" arguta fr.
Aster multiflorus fl.

Aster laevis fl.
" ——— fl.
Eupatorium altissimum
Carsium discolor fl
" vernix fl.
Asclepias verticillata fr.

Threats of a storm drove us
back to Ottumwa and
we left at 11:30 PM.
for Muscatine.

Oct. 3, 1926 — Rockford & Belvidere
Del. —

Left Iowa City at 11:58 + 1 hr. 17 min.
Reached Davenport to take the
Milwaukee for Davis Jc.
at 2:58 + 22.
Reached Davis Jc. some
late + took train for
Rockford.
Rained most of the way.
Was met by Dr. Ruth Marshall
+ her botanist, Miss
Vera B. Henderson.
Mr. Peterson (the plumber)
came after me and we drove
to the park at Belvidere
where the picnic was to
be held.
Watched casting and
examined trees in the
natural park. Noted:
Ulmus americana
" fulva
Quercus macrocarpa

Fraxinus quadrangulata com.
Monarda
Acer saccharinum
Gymnocladus dioica
Celtis occidentalis - very fine & very com.
Juglans nigra fr.
" cinerea fr.
Tilia americana
Crataegus mollis
" ——— (5 sets)
Quercus rubra
Salix (Brayleis?)

collected here Syringa in living (escaped) Ulmus americana,
Mr. Patton drove me to Black Hawk Park & to old Camp Grant where there are still evidences of military camp.

Hunt & Davis Jr. & R. along track for 1½ miles.
Collected fruits
Silphium terebinthinaceum
" laciniatum
" integrifolium
Aster flowers
Gentiana Andrewsii
Solidago graminifolia

The pith of the Fraxinus quadrangulata is rectangular (with rounded corners) or nearly elliptical. White. Solid.

Along R R S. Aviation Field

Asclepias verticillata f
Lesquerella capitata f.
Physalis pruinosa f
Panicum Scribnerianum
Achillea millefolium
2. Oenothera rhombipetala
3. Malvastrum coccineum
5 Eragrostis pectinacea v. spectabilis
Chenopodium leptophyllum f
10 Ambrosia artemisiifolia (old dry)
3 Agropyron Scribneri
5 " filiculme
Rumex altissimus
Euphorbia corollata
Rosa prattincola.
Helianthus grosseserratus
Fragaria virginiana
Artemisia ludoviciana
Oxybaphus nyctagineus d
20 Lactuca canadensis
Cassia chamaecrista
Artemisia vulgaris
Teucrium canadense

24 Muhlenbergia racemosa
25 Elymus canadensis fr.
" Monarda mollis
Sporobolus cryptandrus.
Muhlenbergia mexicana
Ambrosia trifida
30 Aster paniculatus
Lespedeza frutescens
Solidago canadensis.
Xanthium strumarium
Cirsium discolor
35 Convolvulus sepium
Desmodium illinoense.
" Poa compressa
Acanthus americanus.
Asparagus officinalis
40 Panicum virgatum
Andropogon furcatus
Rudbeckia hirta
Sorghastrum nutans
Cirsium discolor
45 Silphium integrifolium
Coreopsis tripteris
Eryngium yuccifolium

Rudbeckia subtomentosa
Asclepias syriaca
50 Steironema ciliatum
Equisetum arvense
Solidago graminifolia
Equisetum hyemale v. intermedium
Lepidium apetalum
55 Euphorbia Preslii
Artemisia ludoviciana
Helianthemum majus
Lactuca virosa.
Brauneria pallida
60 Coreopsis palmata
Salix humilis
Viola pedatifida
Gentiana puberula
Hypericum sphaerocarpum
65 Vitis vulpina
Corylus americana
Andropogon scoparius
Aster sericeus.
Helianthus occidentalis
70 " scaberrimus
Ambrosia canescens

72 Petalostemum candidum
Quercus macrocarpa V.
Petalostemum purpureum
75 Solidago rigida
Rhus glabra
Potentilla arguta
Asparagus officinalis
Veronica virginica
80 Solidago speciosa v. angustata
Phlox pilosa Lf.
Heuchera hispida
Aster azureus
Prunus virginiana
85 Stipa spartea
Eragrostis megastachya (poplar grove)
Verbena angustifolia
Liatris scariosa
Dracopsis Lapulla
90 Aster novae-angliae
Cenchrus carolinianus
Ambrosia psilostachya
Viola cucullata
Elymus virginicus

Aloxy RR. among cinders
Helianthus occidentalis
Amorpha canescens
Equisetum hyemale v.
Oxalis corniculata
Panicum Scribnerianum
Lupinus pinnata
Tragia virginiana
Aristida Purpurea?
Lepidium apetalum
Strophostyles helvola fr.
Panicum capillare
Convolvulus sepium
Oenothera biennis
Asparagus officinalis cryptanthus
Equisetum arvense,
Rosa pratincola
Monarda mollis
Cenchrus carolinianus,
Oenothera rhombipetala
Panicum virgatum
Asclepias verticillata
Physalis pruinosa
Cyperus schweinitzii

Achillea millefolii
Rumex acetosella
Zea mais
Verbena bracteosa
Euphorbia Preslii
Setaria viridis
Melilotus alba
Setaria glauca.
Verbascum Thapsus
Eriogonum undul
Rubus allegheniensis
Martinia Richardsonii Gf. (fruit only)
Oxybaphus nyctagineus
Aster paniculatus
Ambrosia trifida
Cassia chamaecrista

N. 1, side of track - Equisetum
arvense at E. end - Has several flgs
Brauneria pallida
asclepias verticillata
Monarda mollis
Lespedeza hirta
Opuntia cryptantha,
Euphorbia corollata
Carex festucacea
Oenothera sinuata
Achillea millefolia
Helianthus grosseserratus
Cassia chamaecrista
Panicum Scribnerianum
Aster paniculatus
Eleagnus canadensis
Rosa pratincola
Fragaria virginiana
Ambrosia trifida
Eragrostis pectinacea v. tenuis
Artemisia ludoviciana
Desmodium illinoense
artemisia biennis
Rosa prostrata

Aster multiflorus
Oxalis corniculata
Oxalis stricta, Linné
Setaria viridis
Rudbeckia hirta
Physalis pruinosa

Hill/Hill 10/19 1926

Penstemon cristipendula
Solidago rugosa
Achillea millefolium
Muhlenbergia mexicana
Physalis pruinosa
Potentilla argutia
Kuhnia eupatorioides var
Aster laevis
Pycnanthemum flexuosum
Monarda mollis
Andropogon furcatus
Panicum Scribnerianum
Aster multiflorus
Andropogon scoparius
Rosa pratincola
Solidago canadensis
Cirsium Hillii
Eupatorium altissimum fr
Coreopsis auriculata
Melilotus alba
Gentiana puberula
Rhus glabra
Amorpha cylindrica

Lactuca canadensis
Boraginaceae
Ceanothus americanus
Ruellia ciliosa
Aster azureus
Lespedeza capitata
Ambrosia artemisiifolia
Erigeron canadense
Plantago Rugelii
Euphorbia corollata
Panicum virgatum
Aster paniculatus

Expenses - on trip to Lamont, Kendallville, etc.

Oct. 22 - Supper at Fayette .50

Oct. 23 Hotel, Calmar, 1.50 Breakfast, Lunch .60 2.10

Supper, Marquette .65

Oct. 24. - Hotel, Marquette. Breakfast

Trip to Kendallville, etc.

Oct. 22, 1926 - Friday.

Left Iowa City with University truck and driver at 7:15 AM. Ridgeway, driver. A cold, windy morning, but quite clear, drizzled a little later in day.

We drove through Cedar Rapids, Marion, Alburnett, Central City, Coggan, Ryan, Manchester, to the Backbone Park in Delaware Co.

We dug Ulmus racemosa for Finkbine Field. Most of the young trees are growing from strong stolons, somewhat sorted. Also took a few small seedlings. Also took a few Carpinus, which show the same habit of sending out stolons. Added a few small white pines.

I also collected a good many fungi on logs and some on ground, - also some on standing trees. (See bot.). We worked in the valley near the Backbone first

We drove up to the Lodge to see Custodian Abbott, and then drove on new road through back up the valley and over the upland.

In the upland timber is collected fungi, chiefly on the many logs, especially Populus grandidentata and Quercus rubra. Also some on the ground. Drizzled a little.

We then drove north to No. 10, on it west to Arlington road, north to Arlington, thence to Fayette, return via Hardscrabble, on to West Union, through Eldorado and Festina to Calmar. Put up at Calmar Hotel. Spent evening in rearranging my collections.

The evening is beautifully clear. We reached Calmar at about 8:00 P.M.

Oct. 23, 1926 - Saturday.

Left Calmar at via Conover and Ridgeway, for Kendallville.

Apr. 21, 1927 108

Crested bird

Gray on chin + throat
runs down from head -
Head crested, rather dark
slaty, as is the upper part of
body + wings
Lower part white with
suffusion of buff, especially
on belly.
Beak weak -
Lights around eyes, - almost white
a little white in head
of wing V

Tufted Titmouse

Came all winter.

109

Stonetown Mt. of Postville.

Abies balsamea	5	
Acer saccharum	16	
Alnus incana	5	
Corylus rostrata	? 3	
Fagus americana		22
Lonicera canadensis	3	

New Hartford

Juniperus communis	18
White Birch	2

Marquette

Rhus typhina	10	
Acer saccharinum	3	
Vitis (cordifolia?)	2	(1 misplaced)
Ribes cynosbati	3	
Vitis labrusca	7	
Hamamelis	3	
Bittersweet	2	
Cornus rugosa	7	
Staphylea trifolia	4	

Kendallville

Viburnum dentatum	3
Panax pennsylvanica	12

Delaware co. State Park

Ribes rotundum	6

97. Dinkelsbühl
96- "
95- Bemühungen andrer St

97 Dienstboten
96- "
95- Berufsangehörige

Introd. weed

Chenopodium album.
Abutilon Theophrasti
Taraxacum officinale
Veronica peregrina?
Pastinaca sativa
Setaria viridis
Arctium minus
Poa pratensis
Setaria glauca

native grass

Solidago serotina
* Convolvulus sepium
* Ambrosia trifida (low)
Anemone canadensis (low)
Elymus canadensis
* Bromus brizaeformis
* Ambrosia artemisiifolia
Cirsium discolor
* Elymus mysteles
Viola nuttallii

cult.

Forest 115

Acer negundo
Lonicera canadensis
Acer saccharum
Ulmus americana
Fraxinus pen
Rosa sp. (acicularis)
Rosa sp. (nitida)
Fraxinus pennsylvanica v. lanceolata
Ranunculus abortivus
Osmorhiza longistylis
Galium aparine
Aralia nudicaulis (acerosa)
Carex cephalophora (rosea)
Glechoma hederacea (hederacea)

5 Low grass (nettle)

Cyperus strigosus
Salix lasiolepis
Muhlenbergia mexicana?
Vitis riparia
Echinocystis lobata
Impatiens biflora?
Rideus —
Ranunculus pensylvanicus
Salix nigra
" amygdaloides?
Polygonum lapathifolium?
Ranunculus septentrionalis
Salix cordata
Radicula palustris
Cardamine pensylvanica
Aster salicifolius
Rudbeckia laciniata
Mentha canadensis arvensis
Penthorum sedoides
Elymus virginicus

Prairie E - Oct. 19-1926

Ore gophers mounds -
Ambrosia artemisiifolia
Erigeron ramosus
Achillea millefolium
Oxalis corniculata
Fragaria virginiana
Agrostis hyemalis
Mollis mollis
Chenopodium leptophyllum
Ulmus americana
(Petalostemon candidum)
Setaria viridis -
Chenopodium album
Lactuca canadensis
Agrostis
Panicum scribnerianum
Cassia chamaecrista
Acalypha virginica
Eragrostis pectinacea v. Spectabilis

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Miss Lena B. Henderson
Rockford College
Rockford, Ill.
Botany
Dr Ruth Marshall

	Check
Forbes -	12 = 5
	13 = 3,
	10 = 4

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125

Sep. 12, 1926

To Davis Jc.	.44
" Davenport	3.83
Lunch, Davis Jc.	.25
RR. to Iowa City	1.95
Taxi	.50
	6.97
	6.71
	$13.68
Taxi (transfer) Davenport	.35
	14.28

Des Moines Construction Conference

Sep. 14. 1926

RR. to Des Moines	$4.46
" to Iowa City	4.46
Taxi	.75

Oct. 9.

Taxi	.50	
RR. to Davenport	.95	
RR. to Rockford	4.26	
	6.71	28.56
RR. Davis Jc. to Davenport	3.83	14.31
Supper - Davis Jc.	.45	2.19
RR. to Iowa City	1.95	
Taxi	.25	
13.34	$13.19	
	1.60	
	14.79	

Rockford & Belvidere.

Taxi -	.50 +
RR. to Davenport	1.95 +
Transfer "	.25
RR. to Rockford, Ill.	4.26
	$6.96

RR. - Rockford to ~~Cedar Rapids~~ Iowa City	$6.46
Taxi	.50
Breakfast	.95
RR. to Sterling	3.00
	10.31
	6.96
	$17.27

11 Rockford to Davis Jc.

141 one, Davis Jc. to Marion

.52	7.31
.036	6.96
.12	14.27
.6	
5.472	
.99	
6.46	

Park. 130

Uplands

white oak.
White Hickory
Red Oak.
Yellow Oak
Bur oak
am. elm.
Poison Ivy
Am. gooseberry
wild Plum
Pop. tremuloides
Wild Red Raspberry
wild crab.
Hazel.
Black Cherry
Wild Grape
Crataegus crecina

Lowland 1731.

Black birch.
am. Elm.
Green Ash.
Sft Maple.
Cottonwood
Bur oak
Crataegus mollis (large fr.)
Amorpha fruticosa
Wild Crab
Crataegus tomentosa
Poison Ivy.
Red. Elder
wild Plum
Crataegus crecina
Carnus paniculata
Red
wild grape
Honey Locust

Sambucus canadensis
Walnut
Hackberry

To Washington 34
To Brighton 18
To Fairfield 19
To Keosauqua 20
To Farmington 18
109

Ottumwa
To Fairfield 26
To Washington 37
To Iowa City 34
97
109
63
269

Farmington
To Bloomfield 42
To Ottumwa 21
63

63
34

To Milligan Neb.
May 5-1906

Fare to Omaha		8.43
" " Lincoln		1.65
" " Fairbury	Excess Baggage	1.38
" " Milligan		.75
Breakfast en route		.65
		12.06
		$ 4.17½

Karel Šmrha - Milligan
Anna " 1.65
Jos. T. Votava. 1.38
starý p. Kučera - pozdrav 11.16
Holubičini.

Sclement - 2.
Rud. Havelka - Crofton - Sokol 22.57
1.50
Motýs

Jelínek 15-
Šmrha 19½
34½

15 3
28½

Motýl 20
Stengel 24
Clarkson 4
Hesse 21
Mittelstadt 32
Anděl 42
Šmrha - 10

Polygyra profunda
" multilineata
" dauna
" leai
" —
" fraterna
" hirsuta
Pyramidula alternata
" perspectiva
" strigatella
" shimeki
Zonitoides arboreus
" nitidulus
"
Vitrea harmonia
" indentata
Helicodiscus lineatus
Punctum pygmaeum
Strobilops —
" "
Bifidaria armifera
" contracta
" pentodon

Vertigo —
Carychium
Pomatiopsis
Helicina
Limnaea caperata
" —
Macrocyclis concava
Euconulus fulva
Succinea avara
" obliqua
Egg.
Polygyra thyroides
Vallonia

Pictures - Apr. 1906

Peoria - Ill - Apr. 19 -

1 - Fire looking S.W. - city across into Illinois bottoms

2 - Looking N. up R.R. & bridge into Illinois bottoms

3 - Same

4 - Looking N.E. into Illinois bottom from wagon bridge.

Bryantville, Ill. - Apr. 20

1 - Stars maple & cucumber tree (young st.)

2 - Same.

3 - A specimen bass maple.

4 - Peach tree in fl.

5 - Cut 3 - looking S.E.

drips

6 - Cut 1 - looking W.

three drips

½ lb of hard soap to 1 gal hot water -

Add 2 gals. kerosene & churn.

Dilute with 15-20 gals. water.

New Haven

R.R. fare	$ 22.76
Drays —	.70
Hotel expenses with	2.50
" " New Haven.	6.00
	31.96

Orange to Charles City	21
" to Waterloo	71
Waterloo to Cedar Rapids	66

24. 118 140 16 350 00 118

Iowa City to Penn 4.42
Penn to Grayville 6.41
Grayville to Newton .55
11.38
2
22.76
3.00
25.75.

6.95
25 4.42
30 11.37
35 11.38
15 22.75
1.00
.10
2.15
.50
.10
.25
3.00

Miss Bramfield
waists, photo
& out blue
& sand & Grey
alternate

Mrs. Wolf in the editor
of the
New Harmony Times

Drayage.— 25 .75
25
20
70

1.30
20
50
25
2.25 2.50

Juglans cinerea
× Pinus Strobus
Juniperus communis var.
" "
Populus balsamifera
Salix lucida
Tsuga canadensis
Betula lutea
" alba v. cordifolia
" " v. papyrifera
Alnus incana
Quercus Muhlenbergii
" ellipsoidalis
Ulmus racemosa
Clematis virginiana
Hydrangea arborescens
Ribes floridum
" rubrum?
" Hirtellis var.
Physocarpus Opulifolius
Pyrus melanocarpa
Amelanchier Canadensis
Crataegus
Potentilla fruticosa
× Rubus ? Idaeus var.
Prunus pumila
× Rhus typhina
Staphylea trifolia
Acer spicatum
Rhamnus Caroliniana
Celastrus scandens
Vitis Vinifera
(See next page)

Danger - in addressing highly specialized groups
talk their field
of which they know more
as talk his own field - Therefore
find alternative - tell stories
tho notion of talking professional business -
Rather what the professional man
must do in the intervals between
his professional efforts.

Of course some of this Time to recreation
I would not attempt to segregate:
Some people like to shoot rabbits
Some people like to shoot rabbits
+ Thus shoot crows
authors & accountants, + others play
Some play bridge & talk Tarkington;
Some play Diabetes mellitus golf + Thus play
golf — alcohol — profanity.

There is a certain part which must
be given to that service demanded by
citizenship + by living in community
Most Office holding -
Church
clubs + lodges,
Civic problems,
Some study municipal conservation,
— + There also problems connected
with state + national affairs.
Too often just party lines
Prejudices - not friendly
should real discussions, not cuss
(like medicine)

Not time
Plenty for golf + tennis
Movie stars, + cards + old

2 Many problems - with selfish citizen must deal.

Taxation
Special taxation

natural resources —
Bison
Beaver
Pearl button industry — clam.
Forests —

In our State's time of growth - much low grade
Forest Lowlands - Cottonlands
— Swamps —
— Erosion —
Silting —
— Wild birds
Berries —
— Beauty spot
— May be made profitable.
Walnut, sycamore ash
swamp white oak
white oak, hickory, red
elm, hard maple,
elk
(Wind breaks —)

Waters —
Lakes, ponds & sloughs.
Hunting & fishing
Mink & muskrat.
Vapor for air
Cut - off lakes & streams
Fur bearing
Commercial fishing
clam — button industry
fish breeding & feeding
stream pollution
straightening the stream
Flood flow

3. Turn all this over to experts.

Weather bureau —

Engineers

~~Kaw~~

Drainage — overdone

Riverbluffs

Municipal Parks.

Elmer L. Carr

Secretary
Secretary of
Empire 269
Ottumwa
Ia.

1521 J